

RISE OF NEW RELIGIONS

A) Fill in the blanks with suitable words.

1) Gautama Buddha was born in

Ans:-Lumbini province, Nepal

2) Gautama Buddha preached his teaching in Language.

Ans:-Pali

3) Jina means

Ans:-one who conquered Moha.

4) The 23rd Tirthankara of Jainism.

Ans:-Parshvanatha

5) The section which wears white clothes belongs to section of Jainism.

Ans:-Shwetambar

B) Answer the following questions.

1) Where was Gautama Buddha born?

Ans:- Gautama Buddha was born in Lumbini province, Nepal.

2) Who were the parents of Gautama Buddha?

Ans:-His father's name was Shuddhodana and his mother's name was Mayadevi.

3) Where did the Buddha give his first sermon?

Ans:-In Sarnath, Buddha gave his first sermon.

4) What is the meaning of 'Dharmaparivartana' ?

Ans:-The meaning of 'Dharmaparivartana' is Changing religion.

5) Where was Mahaveera born?

Ans:- Mahaveera was born in Vaishali, Bihar.

6) Who were the parents of Mahaveera?

Ans:-His father's name was Siddharth and his mother's name was Trishla.

7) What did Mahaveera preach?

Ans:-Mahaveera preached Jainism.

8) Which are the sects of Jainism?

Ans:-Digambara and Shwetambar are the sects of Jainism.

9) Name the important republics of ancient India?

Ans:-Vajji is the most important republics of Ancient India.

C) Discuss.

1) What are the teachings of Buddha?

Ans:-Buddha realized that the whole world is full of sorrow and to overcome the sorrow, you have to remove your desire. Gain knowledge and have a pure soul are the teachings of Lord Buddha.

D) Match the following words in column 'A' with their descriptions in column 'B'.

Ans:-

Column A	Column B
Gautama Buddha	The Founder of Buddhism.
Mahaveera	The founder of Jainism.
Vajji	Republic.
Shravanabelagola	Religious center of Jainism.
Tripitaka	The Sacred book of Buddhism.